

# **The impact of Al-Qaeda and the Islamic State as Security Arrangements an Asymmetric on Security in the Middle East**

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Recieved Date: October 29, 2014

Accepted Date: February 20, 2015

## **Abstract**

Instability resource on Middle East has changed. On governmental organizations are in the first line of this change. Organizations that are increasingly powerful and do developed security challenges in which do not have the same as before among public players. Security ambiguity as a fact is endless changing on eras golf region, south west Asia, north of Africa and to east of Mediterranean. In this geographical eras, spread political forces and identity does have role. Regional security in this collection is dependent to cultural, identity, approach topics. The basic question of study is: does excessive fundamentalism on terrorist groups of Al Qaeda and The ISIS influenced on security setting on Middle East? The hypothesis of this study is: excessive fundamentalism like Al Qaeda and The ISIS has influenced on security equations on region through threatening actions, creating challenges and striking equations on Middle East in which are influenced by excessive ideology. The target of this study is examining the influence of Al Qaeda and The ISIS as an unsymmetrical setting on the security of Middle East. The method of this study is documented analytical and by approaches of examining unsymmetrical security principle as a strategic target of countries. Therefore, on examining studies and providing pattern, theories and strategic approaches, we examine countries power on developing security-based programs, security eras framework and along with examining capacities and capabilities, we interpret challenges. Contents and analysis has been provided by the aid of libraries resources and has been written.

**Key words:** fundamentalism, Al Qaeda, ISIS, Unsymmetrical Security, Middle East Security

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### **Introduction**

Islamic fundamentalism is of the outstanding characteristic of Middle East region in which does not have theoretical dimension and on action eras does have so influence on the region. Fundamentalism by different topics has been active on recent decades. Fundamentalism and excessive extremism are the most important threatening topic for the peace and security of Middle East region. Understanding the nature and complication of this phenomenon and its influence on forming new equations on Middle East is very important. Al Qaeda and The ISIS are of the two samples of fundamentalism groups in which as asymmetrical setting and the result of strategic thought of great forces on forming new security equations on Middle East is influential and leads west current strategic policy on the form of racial talent seeking by the aid of existing challenges to balkanization and dissolution.

Al Qaeda is international military and Islamic fundamentalism system in which on the soviet war on Afghanistan has been established by Osama Bin Laden on Peshawar city. This organization is active on the form of different supra nation military network and as an sonnies Islam radical movement and its target is to fight against influence and non-Muslim interference on Islam world and developing Islam on the world. The most member of Al Qaeda network is self-principle followers. Al Qaeda members from thought view are self-jihad and follower of Ebn-Tamime jurisprudence and Mohammad Bin Abdolvahab. This organization is on the list of terrorist organizations of so many countries and international organizations like united nation security council, Europe union and united states.

### **Theoretical framework**

Osama ben laden, leader of Al Qaeda on 2011 has been killed on military operations of U.S on Pakistan and then Iman Alzavaheri has been leader of this network. Different branches of this network are active on countries and different regions. Al Nusra forehead on Syria and Anasar Alsharie is of Al Qaeda branches in which controlling some part of these two countries. Al Qaeda has been done so many operations against military targets and non-military one on different countries. 11<sup>th</sup> September attacks are of the most important one in which U.S has begun attack to Afghanistan for the fight against terrorism. Islamic government of Iraq and sham or The ISIS is groups branched from Al Qaeda in which

from mental and thought tendency and also behavioral aspects does have similar approaches to Al Qaeda. But, the behavior of this terrorist group on recent decade and especially some years ago shows this group in comparison to Al Qaeda does have more radical thought and coarse actions. According to separation of The ISIS from Al Qaeda and appearance of differences among them has been appeared as the most terrible and powerful terrorist group on Middle East.” Islamic government on Iraq and sham” is military group in which has brought riot on Iraq and Syria by excessive self-thought and terroristic. This group as the name say, is active on Syria and Iraq and leader of this terrorist group is called” Abobakr Albaghdadi”. “Islamic group on Iraq” on 15 October of 2006 and after sitting to so many of military groups on Iraq has been formed. In this meeting,”Aboomer Albaghdadi” has been determined as leader. This group has engaged on so many terrorist operations and 2006 operations on Iraq. After killing” abo Omer Albaghdadi” on 19.4.2010, Abobakr Albaghdadi has been determined as his substitute. By Abobakr Albaghdadi substitution, operations amplitude and terrorist attacks has been developed and concurrent to crisis on Syria, these group elements has been active on Syria, too. Al Nusra forehead from sham “on the last of 2011 and by beginning of crisis and war on Syria has been formed as a branch group of “Islamic government on Iraq” and has been known as one of familiar groups in this eras.

At last on 9.04.2013 Abobakr Albaghdadi leader of “Islamic government on Iraq” on a vocal message has announced mixing “Al Nusra forehead” and “Islamic government on Iraq” in order to form “Islamic government on Iraq and sham”. The ISIS”elements” from the last of September 2013 and the beginning of 2014 and by beginning of Iraq military forces for cleaning alanbar entered Floje city in this province. After forming “monotheism and jihad” group by leading of “abo Masab Alzarghavi” on 2004 and his allegiance to “Osame bIn Laden” the past leader of “Al Qaeda” this group has been changed to the branch of Al Qaeda organization on Iraq.

This group by developing his operations has become one of the most powerful terrorist groups on Iraq, till Alzarghavi has announced forming “crusaders council” by leading of “Abdollah Rashid Albaghdadi” pictured on 2006.after killing of Zarghavi on 2006, “Abohamze almohajer” has been leader of this group. On the end of that year, “Iraq

Islamic government” by leading of “Aboomer Albaghdadi” has been formed.

The ISIS elements on Iraq are about 5000to 6000 in which are present on some limited regions of Iraq provinces especially”Alanbar” and cover terrorist operations on Iraq. Based on published reports and statics, The ISIS on the second half of 2013 has burst out about 1400 homes on Iraq. On this operations about 1996 persons has been killed and 3021 persons has been injured. The ISIS elements on 20 June 2014 has riot to Mosel the center of Neinava province and has occupied this city about some hours. They also controlled some villages on Selahoddin. Discovered equipment and armaments from The ISIS elements indicated spread of foreign support of this terrorist group on Iraq. Iraq government has accused Saudi Arabia government for supporting terrorists on Iraq.

The ISIS elements on Syria are spread on regions of provinces of “raghe”, “halab”, “ lazaghie suburb”,” Dameshgh Rif”, “Deirozor”, “Hamaz”,”Hema”, “Haske”, “Adlab” and some of these regions are controlled completely. The decision of this terrorist group for controlling other military groups on Syria has led to bloody attacks among these terrorist groups. On beginning of differences among Al Nusra forehead and The ISIS on Syria, at last “Iman Alzavaheeri” leader of Al Qaeda has abolished the decision of “Abobakr Albaghdadi” chief of Islamic government group on Iraq for mixing his group to Al Nusra group. Alzavaheeri has emphasized “Islamic government in Iraq “activities are limited to Iraq only.

But this matter was not pleasant for The ISIS leader, whereas albaghdadi has announced on a vocal reports, he is opposed to Iman Alzavaheeri request for abolishing The ISIS group and separation from Al Nusra group. He said:” Iraq Islamic government group and sham are survived when we are alive and we are not ready to retreat and bargaining. The ISIS group elements like “Al Nusra forehead” are of the cruelest terrorist on Syria and Iraq. Published films and pictures from this terrorist groups’ crimes has led military group supporter announce: they are not supporting this group. Even some groups has displayed his self as oppose of this group in order to receive more international support and enter war to The ISIS.

According to the spread of financial, military, logistic support in which has been entered to this country by the beginning of war to the

Syria, military groups try especially The ISIS to achieve these supports is more than other groups in which has led to the beginning of war and encountering of armed groups. but even by announcing of supporters reject for The ISIS and Al Nusra forehead, foreign supporters help has reached to these groups, yet. These helps are in the form of financial, armed, logistic, information, educational one from foreign supports like Saudi Arabia, Ghatar, turkey along with some west countries in which continues war and destruction on Syria. Also, this group is dependent to oil resource on the east of Syria for financial support of his members.

Citizenship and identity of The ISIS groups member after discovering corpse and or capturing terrorist member shows most of these terrorists are gathered and organized by the help of some regional countries like Saudi Arabia, Libya, Yemen, and some other countries. arms and armaments and equipment of this groups indicates spread financial support and armed one from regional parties like Saudi Arabia and Qatar from this terrorist group. The ISIS group does have organizational structure in which includes regions' princes and assembly of "crusaders council "and operational commanders , but these organizational affairs and establishments are privates and some political researchers mention The ISIS commanders on Syria follow Al Qaeda network commanders on Iraq. However, The ISIS on current form is the product of Syria crisis and spreading of differences and regional disputes after 2011. But the roots and procedure of getting power is related to the eras after Saddam government on Iraq, it means after 2003. On the one hand, Islamic fundamentalism according to its role against international systems of west is one of the basic resources of danger. Although, 1.1 milliard Muslims are loyal to Islam, out of Middle East region and the north of Africa are living, but political Islam and appearance of fundamentalism is related to Middle East. Vice versa to the west expectation, Imam Khomeini who interpreted Islamic fundamentalism to the west, tried to lead Muslims on a unity, especially in this regard his criticism to the great powers on Islam world was influential. (Ehteshami, 1992)

Now, the target of this study is to examine the influence of excessive fundamentalism groups like Al Qaeda and The ISIS on the security of Middle East? How is their asymmetrical security setting? What is the target of these operations? What are their strategy and their supporters? What is their encountering strategy? In this regard, researcher is to

answer the question of how these asymmetrical securities setting and by what ideology are influencing on Middle East security and how they could reach to their supporters strategic targets?

#### **The nature of asymmetrical war**

In principle, asymmetrical war has shown inequality among parties in war by its asymmetrical quality. Asymmetry in fact is the character of change and variability eras. (Kolhar, 1992) Steven Metz has said: "asymmetry is the character of change and speedy change eras. Although, there is applying asymmetry concept spread on national security studies, but there is no united description of it. Any of strategic theorist, apply it differently.

Examining common approach of asymmetry magazine describes it as: asymmetry on operations and tries in order to be go around or controlling power and competitor capability by the aid of using his weakness point and vulnerability and applying different methods in which is different from his method. (Dehghani firoozabadi, 1997).

U.S national defense university has emphasized on asymmetrical war notebook: asymmetry on military eras and national security means: actions, organizing and different thought of enemies in order to reach the most of superiorities and advantaging from enemy points. (Eliasi, 1994)

#### **Asymmetrical war from U.S view:**

Asymmetrical war is a concept in which has been widespread on U.S public centers about one decade. This concept has not been seen on any official reports of base force on 1990, examination from base to the whole on 1993, commission of bottom-up rules review and missions of armed forces or any yearly reports of defensive ministry office till 1997. In fact, this concept officially has been used for the first time by four year defensive examination reports on 1997 and then is increasing discussion about asymmetrical threats, whereas national defense council has audited the writing of four years defense and national defense commission of U.s has dedicated so many reports and analysis to this topic. (McKinsey, 1993) the cause of this tendency and attention to the asymmetrical war from institutes and U.S scientists is due to new threats encountering this country after fall of past soviets and review on defensive planning of U.S. On the cold war eras, soviets threat, prepared especial indicator for foreign policy and defensive of U.S. haltering this

threat is the basic target of security policies of country and establishes organization principle and forming U.S forces. Whereas, U.S. forces could be preventive forces against soviet's military forces or in necessity defeat them, on that case they could pay to other threats as "matters by minor importance". In this situation, planning defense of U.S was based on force to force accounting and in the most case was symmetrical. (Johnson et al, 1995).

**Asymmetrical war from Islamic republic of Iran view:**

Any country according to its especial condition and regional status and by understanding international systems requires compilation of defensive and security strategy and in this regard according to the how and importance of these threats requires especial encountering method. (Roshandel, 1985).

Although, we should mention so many of these threats does have mental resource and publicity for influencing other party will. But being ready to encounter even to these threats are of countries approaches. among different existing threats, military threats are the most important one in which put parties in especial situation. Military threats are important because if they became active, they would have destructive results. (Collins, 2000)

Islamic republic of Iran because of its strategic situation does have different dimensions of security. Islamic Revolution victory in which product of principal change in Iran society, has been attention for the principle of strategic patterns. Because country strategic pattern has strengthens it to the global level and say the requirement of change in power relations on the world spread in benefit of Islam by leading Islamic republic of Iran. In other words, religious approach by victory of Islamic revolution has tried to prepare some type of "global ideal engineering". This idea is against U.S view in which has documented "global engineering "to democracy liberal imperialist thought and executed it.(National security strategy).

**Asymmetry forms:**

On national security and war eras, we have at least 6types of asymmetry:

1. Asymmetry on applying different concept of operation in which its sample is partisan war and other nonlinear concepts.

2. Technology asymmetry on the past wars, especially on the wars in which a developed industrial country enters against one retarded country

3. Asymmetry on intent (decision and action) especially when a party sees his survival or profit on danger and other party is to maintain profits in which are less important than important one. Asymmetry on intent, forces a party by more danger to endure more costs and do actions in which any other enemy could avoid them from mentally and morals view like U.S involvement on Vietnam, Somalia and Iraq.

4. Custom asymmetry on encountering enemies by different standard morals and mental and became important when encountering enemies intent for having tendency to use terrorism and human shields.

5. Organizational asymmetry, means encountering governmental army to non-governmental enemies as organized network more than governments.

6. Patience asymmetry in which has been seen on cultural encountering. This type of asymmetry has been seen on wars in which does have time sensitivity to the end of war by one of parties in the war. For example, when one party enters war and has tendency to have long term, but the other party want to reach on short term to his targets like U.S in which wants to end armed involvement very soon by any cause.

On asymmetrical war, countries or weak organizations try to use the most of modern countries vulnerability, and we should mention no any country has claimed to encounter with asymmetrical war method.

Quality split among the world army to a army like U.S and other similar armies is very spread and increasing, therefore, the method of encountering to armies like U.S is only haltering or asymmetrical war.

The method of encountering to U.S army is using noninvolvement strategy in which we are using exact leading armament and ballistic missile for attacking U.S military bases. (Metz, 1999).

### **Terrorism**

Terrorism is one of asymmetrical war in which is possible for any political systems. The method of encountering to this phenomenon is:

-Through information systems and strengthening it for creating problems for terrorist targets

-Taking establishment strategy for announcement system, terroristic attacks against system for general war against terrorists.



-Supporting public thought against terrorist

We should pay attention in addition to terrorism, disorders on internet network, targeting financial institute, attempt against economical producers, using general media, doing city wars, partisan operations and using general kill armies are of other techniques and uncommon armaments (Hosseini, 1999).

### **Forming Al Qaeda**

Al Qaeda relation to terrorism:

Al Qaeda cruel behavior in today world has changed to a complicated puzzle. Encountering method of so many foreign and internal politicians to terrorism problem and cruel behaviors is different and this behavioral difference is related to the variability of structural – sociological patterns of any government- nation.

According to international conventions description from terrorism, Islamic excessive groups are of terrorist groups and serious encountering them has been mentioned on security setting. Especially, this description has been indicated more fluency on the world security organizations like united nation and Europe council. In this regard, Al Qaeda and similar groups common on behavior and view are in these eras. (Simber, 1986).

Forming The ISIS group on Iraq and Syria and Ansar Sharie group on Egypt is considered in this view. These groups imagine by creating economic crisis on U.S and Europe, west attractive ness and penetration eras on marginal regions like Syria and Iraq has decreased, at last by creating security crisis on these regions, they are strengthening their government. This topic has facilitated the possibility and imagination of developing these groups and execution of forming Islamic government plan.

### **History and cause of forming The ISIS**

The relation of The ISIS and terrorism:

In follow of U.S attack to soviets on 1979 was the beginning of complicated phenomenon in which after passing 4 decades, has involved modern world yet and it was nothing else than forming jihad self in which has been called:

On the first generation: jihadist

On the second generation: Al Qaedah

On the third generation: The ISIS or Islamic government

### **The ISIS group operations on the Middle East region**

Sunnite Muslims in which believes on jihad , by forming resistance nucleus on Afghanistan and by financial organization and military education of CIA organization and other organizations and countries has entered Afghanistan in order to defend Islam border against materialist communist and without god and if they has been killed, they would reach to a great rewards.

The idea of forming Al Qaeda organization has been formed in this space. Ben laden and Iiman Alzavaheri has been familiar to self- thought of Seyyed Ghotb on the last of 70 decade in which has concentrated his jihad on Afghanistan.

On the end of 2006, Sunnite groups active on Iraq has thought to form a group in which includes all fundamentalism network of Iraq and active groups and this network has been called Iraq Islamic government and his leader was abo Omer Albaghdadi till 2010 in which after his killing, Abobakr Albaghdadi has been called new leader of new Islamic government of Iraq. At the beginning of Syria crisis, foreign forces and or so many crusaders by the same attraction model of Afghanistan has entered Syria. Al Nusra forehead or helping sham forehead is dependent to Iraq Al Qaeda and in this case, Iraq and sham Islamic government has been established. The ISIS began to strengthen his foot on Syria and has captured so many cities on Syria like Raghe, Deyrolzor to Alanbar province in Iraq. On the attack of 20 June 2014 to Mosel and then to other cities of Iraq, leads to spreading The ISIS name on general thought and medias. it should be mentioned two types of factors: social and cultural and international political factors are involved on forming The ISIS. On the sub group of social and cultural factors, economical poverty, not developing culture is dual identity of Shiite and Sunnite. Below political and international factors, there are safeguarding Israel security and changing world orders. Of the important differences among The ISIS and Al Qaeda, we could mention to the priority of near enemy or Shiite. Al Qaeda priority is on the base of far enemy and believes killing Shiite leads to dislike and separation. But The ISIS priority is to encounter Shiite and even Sunnite following Sunnites. Of other differences of these two is going to the least religion and being near to secularism. It is very important the existence of elders, deans, leaders and religious opinions on Al Qaeda. But in The ISIS there is so many religious opinions and nay body could encounters it as he know in

everywhere to whom he think is rafezi and does have other reading of religion.

### **Al Qaeda operations on Middle East region**

Afghanistan has encountered new appeared phenomenon internally on 1994 in which because of so many similar phenomenon existing, has not taken it seriously. The procedure was in this manner in which after bloody dispute among new appeared groups to regional groups on spean Boldeg city on Pakistan border, a person by the name of Molavi Banan Niazi has interviewed to the B.B.C Persian part and has called him as speaker of new fighting group and has called his target as:

We are students of religious schools in which for destruction of groups and armed regional sections and establishing security of business roads has acted. On that chaotic days, nobody has paid attention to these new entered to the fight eras and has not questioned where are they from? Where are their schools? What financial resources are ensuring their fight costs? And or how their speaker has come to B.B.C at first in order to introduce his and his group? But government has put them along with other armed groups in which somehow come and go from this disastrous country. there was not one month from appearance of this secret group that they became success to capture the most greatest and important south province of Afghanistan by all military facilities including all armaments and arm reservoir and imposed themselves as Taliban group to people and Afghanistan government. In this case, Taliban group and their movement have been taken seriously and have been analyzed by authorities and among then general result has been concluded. Taliban tried to make from Islam a face in which for threatening and escaping non-Muslim from it was enough to call it. This introduction of religion leads to a case in which U.S could after 11<sup>th</sup> September and falling US twin business towers by Al Qaeda by leading of ben ladan, u.s publicity establishment synchronizes Taliban to international terrorists and establishes communication canal among Taliban and Al Qaeda, the topic of attack to Afghanistan became minor topic on united nations and along with some countries tries to attack Afghanistan as a safe place country for terrorists. However, soon it became clear the discussion of fight to terrorism was an excuse for greater target of U.S and its coalitions in order to be present on region

and plunder hidden investments and be near to Islamic republic of Iran border to control our country from near.

#### **Al Qaeda and The ISIS differences**

However, The ISIS terrorist group has been produced by Al Qaeda, but does have different approach as Al Qaeda. The basic differences among Al Qaeda and The ISIS is that Al Qaeda has not yet defined its target as forming geographical government and is on global ideal, but The ISIS is to establish Islamic Caliphe and a government like caliphs after prophet. From forming The ISIS officialy from two year ago on the north of Syria, there were close relation of Al Qaeda and The ISIS. But the differences among these groups began when “Ayman al-Zawahiri” the leader of Al Qaeda commanded The ISIS return to Iraq but The ISIS has violated and differences has increased.

In this case, The ISIS has encountered Al Nusra forehead on Syria. Al Nusra forehead does have superiority on fight and The ISIS has returned to Iraq borders and The ISIS have to deliver all centers he has had controlled. But another differences of Nosrat and The ISIS was Al Nusra believes to all region captured The ISIS is to capture them and form his government in the captured regions, determines his region and forms government. Al Qaeda is not to capture geographically and its target is global, but The ISIS is to follow geographical frame work and is present on regions in which determines official responsible there, whereas some days ago The ISIS has announced the list of his ministers and governors.

Some days ago, The ISIS terrorist group has put geographical map on social pages in which has designed his limit in which includes all Sunnite cities of Iraq and the west of it , in addition to Syria, Lebanon, Palestine and Kuwait.one of causes of Kuwait opposition to The ISIS against regional countries of Persian gulf is this . because The ISIS has threatened then in action .in this regard, Kuwait has have different situation to other regional countries of Persian gulf to The ISIS, but perhaps some of regional countries of Persian gulf are not against The ISIS, because they thought there is no threat from The ISIS to them.it seems there is so many differences and The ISIS is to governmental region and Al Qaeda is fighting by his strategy and against them are west countries and governments who are against them.

On the other hand, the method of The ISIS encountering is very cruel and encounter to his enemies by cruelty and there is general slaughtering, whereas even Al Qaeda know this amount of cruelty very high and has announced exemption from The ISIS. This topic is an instrument for establishing fear and tear for oppositions. Cruelty behavior of The ISIS and publishing them on social network is another character of The ISIS. Another discussion is structure and loading The ISIS topic in which most of this group member is of foreign countries on the world and one of his commander is Chechens. The outstanding difference of The ISIS to Al Nusra forehead is that they are more Syria. But The ISIS members are foreign from all Europe and other countries on the world in which has joined to this group.

### **The role of terrorist groups of Al Qaeda and the ISIS as an asymmetrical threat on Middle East security**

#### **1. The role of The ISIS on forming new equations on Middle East**

However terrorism from the beginning of third millennium, especially were on the security order of countries, but the recent form of his excommunicator on Middle East after new riots on the west world has appeared from hidden layers in which in fact has appeared from serious security threats and in appearance crueler than before. Existing deep religious-racial split on middle east and more deepening of this split is due to power war of countries in the region along with security vacuum has changed middle east region as a paradise of excessive groups like The ISIS. At last, its consequences have been shown more soon whereas there is no possible change on the borders. The ISIS has taken power slowly on Iraq from 2003 and as if has encountered serious disturbance, but continues his life yet, after crisis of Syria and appearance of feasible region and the possibility of attracting financial resource and human one has been changed to a key player on Syria and Iraq changes. Recent changes on Iraq and The ISIS ruling shows important problems on Iraq including not efficiency and weakness of military and security forces, increased political and racial- religious differences in this country and not reaching to a compromise by political groups, growth of tendencies and excessive activities on Iraq and region and also existence of serious regional investment and will for changing political and security equations in the Iraq and even changing regime or disintegrating country.

Although The ISIS has claimed the greatness of Islamic countries in the past and claims would join Mesopotamia regions and sham, but the first indicator is to bring disintegration wave on Iraq and Syria. In this case, Iraq is encountered to important threats including disintegration threats, losing region versatility, appearance of spread internal war and also defeat of political procedure and changing political system. But The ISIS ruling has established serious threat on regional level including growth of excessiveness and terrorism, border changes and disintegration of region countries, appearance of racial war and religious one on region and serious threat for stability and regional security. Recent changes on Iraq and Syria by The ISIS is due to planning on region level in which regional competition instead of direct encountering has led to deputy war on penetration regions of competitors in which does have so many consequences for target countries and also for the whole countries stability. In this regard, "Alshargh Alosat" newspaper published on Saudi Arabia has written: "The ISIS action and activities on Iraq has led all region to a disaster in which does have unpleasant consequences. by this new paper written, there was great plan executing in which all people in the region enters fire. (Husi sadat, 2014).

The ISIS ruling on Iraq and Syria does have important consequences for region in which includes developing competitions and differences among regional players, possibility of losing countries borders if we had disintegration and losing Iraq and Syria regional wholeness, developing excessiveness and terrorism on region level and increasing racial and religion tensions, possibility of regional war by increasing competitions on Iraq and threatening security and stability of middle east and changing equations on regional crisis like Syria crisis. (Asadi, 2014).

Alvatan newspaper published on omen on June 2014 has written on a report: try to disintegrate Iraq is of important target of The ISIS attacks to this country and is somehow revenge of defeat on Syria. To this analyzer believes, Syria and Iraq situations are related to each other and fall of Iraq cities is the beginning for designing great Middle East, because some region countries are trying to develop this design based on Zionism regime and its coalitions. (Hushi sadat, 2014).

Also The ISIS ruling on some part of Sunnite regions of Iraq has created great threat for Islamic republic of Iran. It should be mentioned The ISIS does have more radical approaches for Shiites and Islamic republic of Iran comparing to Al Qaeda. Excessive group ruling and

terrorist of The ISIS on Sunnite regions of Iraq has led to developing serious activities of this group for their targets and Shiite centers and offending to Shiite saints and this topic is a religious and reputation danger for Iran in which is leader of Shiite on the world. (Asadi, 2014:117)

## **2. Al Qaeda role on forming new equations on Middle East**

Thought roots could not establish self-radical movement in the Vahabist conservatives and forms organizations like Al Qaeda and this thought ground along with other factors in middle east current history by his especial situation for Islamic societies has led to establishing Islamic movement in which self- radicalism is one of its faces. Factors and situations of forming Al Qaeda and today excessive groups and excommunicators like The ISIS could be mentioned here:

1. Crisis due to west culture penetration and tendency to get back to his self, as said Dacmejian, Arabia- Islamic countries in middle east has encountered to six challenges: identity crisis, lawful crisis, corruption and suppression from government, class contrast, military weakness and cultural crisis due to appearance of new Islamic movement in response to crisis and problems has been said.

2. Comparing current situations of Islam world to its past history, comparing Islam past victories to the current backward and defeats and losing existing talents on the pressure of systems in which are powerful and even non Islamic. In this case, social groups are inviting back to their past glorious. Said an indication of Al Qaeda leader's shows one of their self- motivations is due to this sensation. Osama Bin Laden has said in his speak about Nairobi bombers Abd Kenis: I know then great men who respect them more, because they has disappeared humiliation in which has captured Islam world. Abo Masab Zarghavi has said to Arabs: "god has honored you by this religion and led you from darkness to the light and worshiping the only god and has respected you on men. "

3. Defeating patterns and west ideology on Islam World like liberalism, socialism, communism and looking Islam government as a alternative in which leads to capturing some parts of Islamic regions, Islamic torment and political jail in which they tried to disintegrate Islam.

4. Palestine changing to the always center of crisis by west countries, ben laden and some Al Qaeda leaders, however they had not priority for Palestine, but they has used of it as instrument for attracting forces and

general thought. Ben Laden has said to Palestine youth: "I honor to Palestine youth who had thought hard lesson to Jews, because they have shown what is Muslims faith and honor.

5. Military defeat and political agreement of Arabs regimes especially against Israel on 1967 in which has defeated Arabs nationalism, there was nothing to fill this vacuum, and except these movement especially Al Qaeda had filled this vacuum somehow.

6. Old colonization by the west countries is of disgrace factors and losing Muslims respects and also speedy west focusing and excessiveness of some Islamic governors in which has led to pessimism and resistance of some social groups to these changes in which was the ground of appearance of Islam and radicalism and on the other hand, led to Islamic societies acknowledgment in order to compensate it.

At last, we could say forming excessive groups in which in the ground of changes and regional variability has grown, has shown themselves to the world as Al Qaeda and an Islamic reformist movement. Today after detesting Al Qaeda in the world like The ISIS and other groups are appearing. The ISIS in fact is reformed gene of Al Qaeda in which regional situation has bred it.

### **Conclusion**

Tension among Persian Gulf countries is existing on military common equilibrium in the region yet, but the last result of security equilibrium is more spread and complicated. Region changes have made Israel a more active partner for Persian Gulf. United States has maintained increased his commitments to Persian Gulf Arabs.

This country have has coalition leader in which its target is to confine new non- public player by the name of The ISIS in which wants to have has caliph on Iraq and Syria. Members of cooperation association of Persian Gulf, Kuwait, Oman, imarets and Saudi Arabia along with environs countries like Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Iran, Lebanon, Syria and Yemen – should encounter problems in which are more than ordinary war. In fact, three powers in which does have important role on forming common equilibrium – Iraq, Syria, and Yemen – should encounter with internal quarrel and un public players in which evaluating their common forces as a form of fluency war force is impossible.

Factionist on Middle East does have historical roots. The ISIS appearance and their coalition to factionist groups should be due to



interaction of ideology, geopolitics, factionist and political competition on Iraq and so many other countries on Middle East. This procedure has created its effects on variable security threats against Iran.

Self-identity finding should be known as one of basic indicator of geopolitics attacks on Middle East. However, the symbol of these approaches has been observed on Egypt, Turkey, Jordan, Arabic united imaret and Ghatar, but Saudi Arabia is the basic center of developing security contrasts on region. Appearances of the groups like The ISIS and Al Nusra should be known as reflection of so views on regional competition of Arabia to Iran.

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